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ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH CONGRESS

## Congress of the United States

## House of Representatives

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MAJORITY (202) 225–5074 FACSIMILE (202) 225–3974 MINORITY (202) 225–5051 TTY (202) 225–6852

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November 7, 2001

The Honorable John E. Potter Postmaster General and CEO United States Postal Service 475 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, D.C. 20060

Dr. Bruce Alberts President National Academy of Sciences 2101 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, D.C. 20418

Dear Mr. Postmaster General and Dr. Alberts:

We are writing to request that the National Academy of Sciences and the United States Postal Service work together in analyzing the challenges that face the Postal Service in responding to the recent anthrax attacks.

The Postal Service faces the extraordinarily difficult challenge of drafting emergency plans in the midst of coping with the current crisis. As we understand it, the current plan is to sanitize all mail that is sent from households and unknown users, so-called "anonymous" mail. This is more than 100 million pieces of mail per day.

We believe timely input from the National Academy of Sciences will help ensure that the Postal Service takes the right steps in meeting this challenge and ensuring the safety of the mail for both customers and postal workers. For this reason, we request that the Postal Service work with the Academy to convene an immediate conference with a panel of experts to discuss and evaluate how to respond to threats to the mail.

We suggest that the conference consider issues such as:

• The strengths and weaknesses of various technologies that the Postal Service may be considering for sanitizing the mail, including an analysis of how these technologies can be most efficiently and effectively utilized;

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The Honorable John E. Potter Dr. Bruce Alberts November 7, 2001 Page 2

- Whether the Postal Service should consider "low-tech" approaches that could reduce the volume of mail needing sterilization, such as steps that could reduce the anonymity of a significant portion or certain types of mail;
- Whether there are other options for safeguarding the mail from biological attack besides, or in addition to, sterilization that the Postal Service should be considering;
- The logistical and engineering challenge that the Postal Service will face in implementing a plan to secure the mail.

We urge you to act expeditiously on this issue, both because the Postal Service is in the process of formulating its response plan and because Congress may soon act on these issues. We have been advised that the National Academy of Sciences could convene a conference of experts as soon as the week of November 12 to 16. Holding such a meeting is an opportunity to focus the expertise of the nation's top scientists on the problems confronting the Postal Service.

Congressional leaders could directly benefit from the information and advice exchanged between the Postal Service and the National Academy of Sciences on this urgent national problem. To the extent possible, we request that you share a transcript of the conference with us, along with any findings or summary that the Postal Service or the National Academy of Sciences is able to prepare.

We look forward to discussing these issues with you in greater detail.

Sincerely,

Ranking Member

Dan Burton

Chairman